

Trichomonas vaginalis

(2004/8/16 2004/4/25)

(Cytidine deaminase

Trichomonas vaginalis

EC 3.5.4.5)

(Tris-HCl Buffer)

(400)

(7)

(7.2)

(10)

(37)

(250-200)

(17.5)

(CMP)

Presence and Properties of Cytidine Deaminase Enzyme in *Trichomonas vaginalis*

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ABSTRACT

The investigation indicated the presence and the properties of cytidine deaminase (EC.3.5.4.5) activity in extract of the parasite *Trichomonas vaginalis* grown in Diamond's TYM medium.

The optimum conditions for the enzyme activity was determined and enzyme activity was obtained in a reaction mixture of (400) μ M of Tris-HCl buffer at pH (7.2) containing (7) mM of cytidine as a substrate and an amount of the enzyme ranging from (200-250) μ g of the enzyme extract, and an incubation period of (10) min. at (37)°C.

Under the optimum conditions, the specific activity was found to be (17.5) mM of cytidine deaminated per min/ mg protein in the supernatant of *Trichomonas vaginalis* extracts.

the investigated Results of the properties of the cytidine deaminase activity showed that cytidine monophosphate (CMP) might function as alternative substrate for enzyme activity.

Trichomonas vaginalis

genito-urinary tract

.(Benchimol et al., 2000)

(5- Fluorodeoxycytidine) – 5 ()

(5- Fluorodeoxyuridine) – 5

.(Blackburn, 1998)

(Sakai et al., 1971; Bqyum et al., 2000; Madigan et al., 2000) .

(Kidder, 1984)

Crithidia fasciculata *T. cruzi*

....

(Hassan and Coombs, 1986 2000) *Leishmania donovani* , *Leshmania major*

.(Eliopoulos et al., 1998; Bqyum et al., 2000)

.(2001)

Trichomonas vaginalis

³ (100) (Diamond, 1957) (Diamonds' TYM medium)

:

gm 2.0	Trypton Soya broth (Trypticase)	
gm 1.0	Yeast extract	
gm 0.5	D- maltose	-D
gm 0.1	Cystein hydrochloride – L	-L
gm 0.02	ascorbic acid – L	
gm 0.05	Agar	

(6.2) (pH)

³ (30)

³ (5)

(15)

(1)

(121)

(Autoclave)

(56)

(Kulda et al., 1993)

³ (10)

.(Levi et al., 1997)

(4)

(2001)

Trichomonas vaginalis(Tachezy et al.,1993)³ / (10⁶× 5-3)

(10) (3000xg) (MSE-High Speed 18)

(Terkuile et al., 2000) (4)

(Rasoloson et al., 2001) (Phosphate buffer saline)

(Am pu dance/ sec) / (20.000) (Ultra-sonic disintegrater)

(5) (30)

(Rasolson et al., 2001) (4)

(45) (18000 xg)

(Crude homogenate)

: (Pellet) (Supernatant)

.(Vincenzo and Thomas, 1977)

(Sakai et al., 1975 ;2000)

(290)

() cytidine micromole 3
micromole Tris-HCl Buffer, pH =7.4 200

(37)

(0.1) ³ (4)

(HCl)

Cecil CE) (Ultraviolet / visible spectrophotometer)

(290)

(1021)

....

(2000) (2.2mM⁻¹.Cm⁻¹)
 .(Lowry et al., 1951)

(1)

Kidder, 1984; Hassan) *Crathidia*
 .(2000)

Trypanosoma

(and Coombs, 1986

:1

T. vaginalis

	*	
	±	
100	0.64 ± 3.18	Crude homogenate
405	2.56 ± 12.88	Supernatant
35	0.22 ± 1.08	Pellet

/ /

: *

(1)

(45)

(45-35)

(37)

(37)

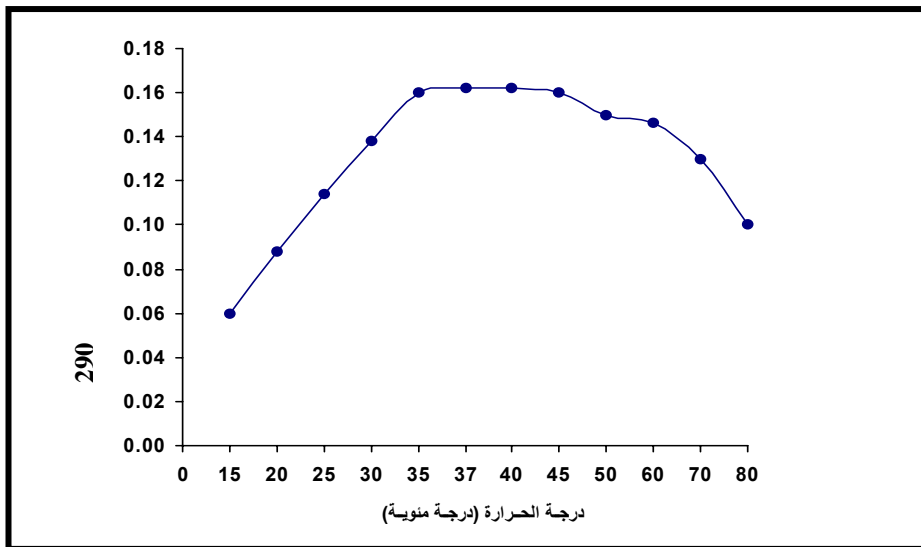
Entamoeba histolytica

Hassan and Al-

(35)

L. major

(Chalabi, 1993



:1

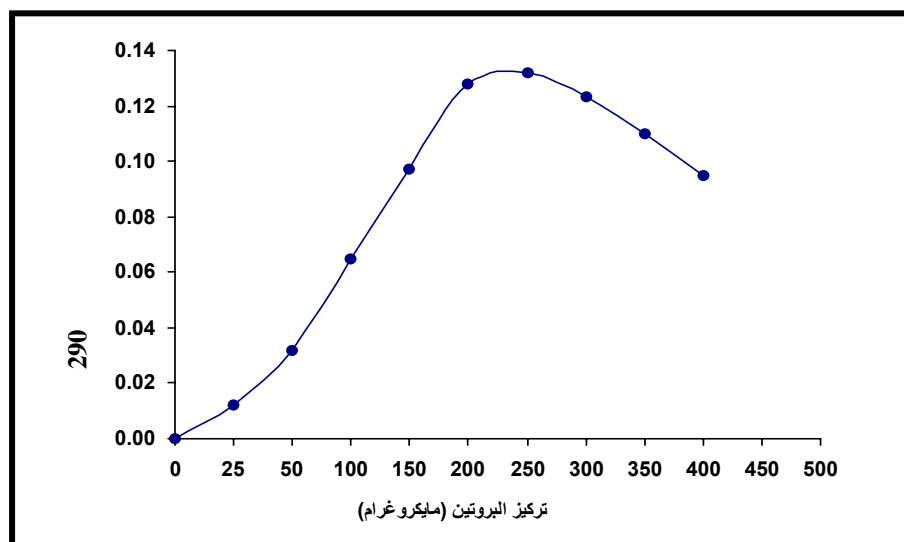
T. vaginalis

(2)

(400 -25)

(250)

()



()

: 2

T. vaginalis

....

(2)

Tris-HCl) (400)
 (0.20 ± 16.66) (Buffer
 Potassium Phosphate) (500)
 .(0.27 ± 6.97) (Buffer

:2

T. vaginalis

+	* ±		Buffer
45	1.48 ± 7.57	100	HCl – Tris
84	1.01 ± 13.99	200	
100	0.20 ± 16.66	400	
93	0.47 ± 15.46	600	
79	0.47 ± 13.12	800	
65	0.52 ± 10.91	1000	
34	0.26 ± 2.34	100	Potassium Phosphate K ₂ HPO ₄ KH ₂ PO ₄
100	0.27 ± 6.97	500	
19	0.13 ± 1.30	1000	

./ / : *
 . % 100 : +

(pH)

(pH) (3)

.(Potassium Phosphate Buffer) (Tris-HCl Buffer)

.(Potassium Phosphate) (7.4) (Tris-HCl) (7.2)

Hassan and Al-Chalabi,) (7.4-7.2)

Entamoeba histolytica (1993)

(7.2)

(7.3)

S. Typhimurium

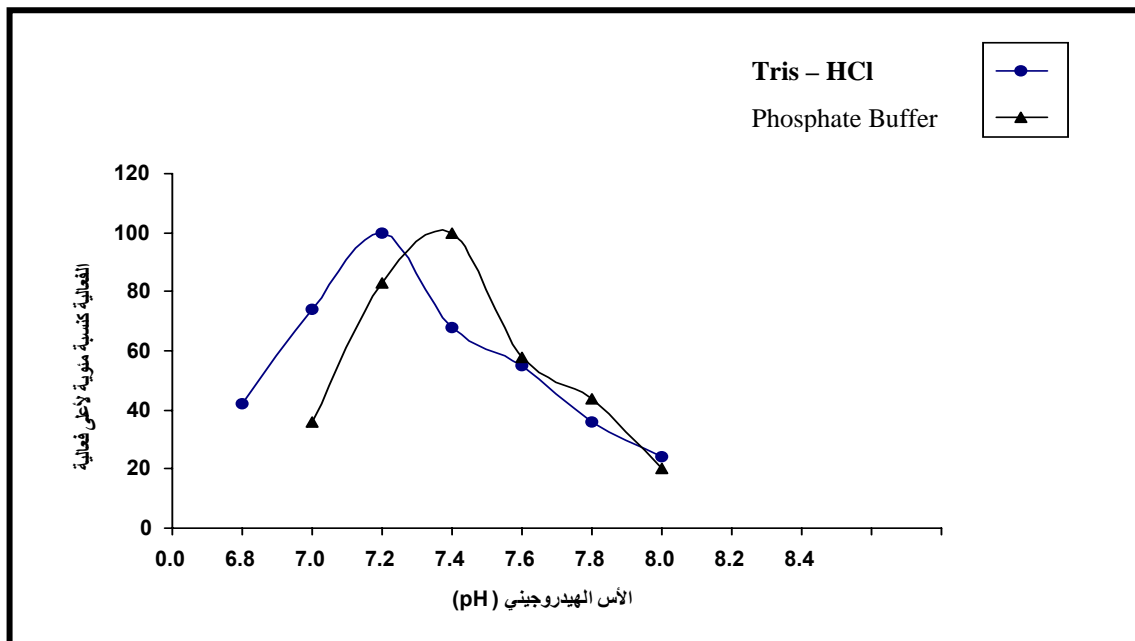
(Tris-HCl Buffer)(Beck et al., 1972)

(Hassan and Coombs, 1986)(Tris-HCl Buffer)

(7.4)

(Tris-HCl Buffer)

(2000) (7.4)



:3

()

(4)

(10)

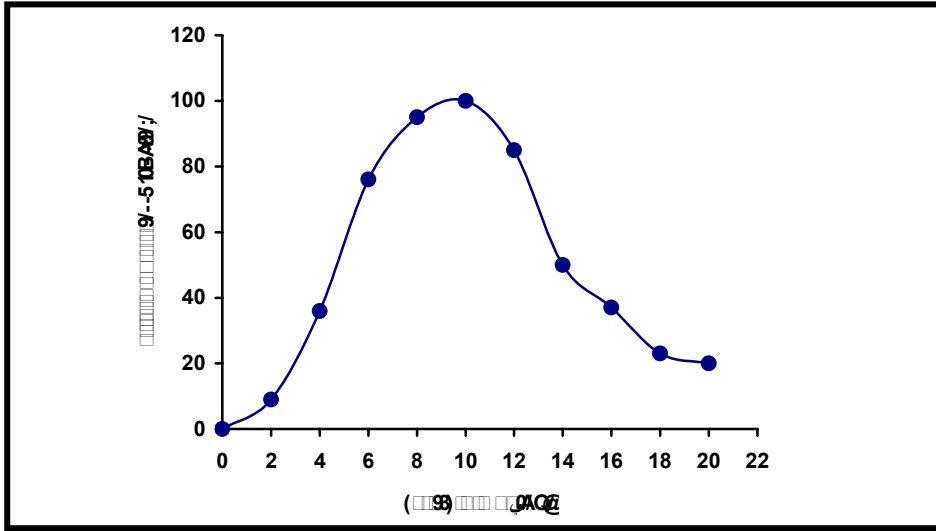
(4)

(20 - 0)

(10)

(Tomchick et al., 1968)

....



:4

(400)

(7.2)

(Tris-HCl Buffer)

(5)

(10 - 0)

(Denaturation)

(Km)

-

-

)

(6)

($1.88 \times 10^{-3} \text{M}$)

($2.7 \times 10^{-5} \text{M}$)

(Km)

(2000)

($7.53 \times 10^{-5} \text{M}$)

(Km)

.(Tomchick et al.,1968)

:5

.T.vaginalis

:6

....

(CMP) (7) (Thymidine) (Cytosine)
(3)

()
(0.45 ± 16.36)
(0.60 ± 8.63)

(400) (7.2) (Tris-HCl Buffer)
(250-200) () (7)
(37) (10)
(8.18)

(17.5)

T.vaginalis

:3

	*	
+	±	
100	0.45 ± 16.36	Cytidine
53	0.60 ± 8.63	CMP
-	0.0	Cytosine
-	0.0	Thymidine

/ / : *

. % 100 : +

.2001

In vitro *Trichomonas vaginalis*

.2000

.2001

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